Income and Expenditure
The total income of the union for the period was £213,073,000. This amount included £167,227,000 in respect of membership income of the union and actuarial gains of £39,660,000. The union's total expenditure for the period was £148,817,000.

Political Fund
In respect of the union's political fund, its total income was £7,831,000 and total expenditure was £4,004,000.

Salary paid to and other benefits provided to the General Secretary.

The General Secretary of the union was paid:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Salary</td>
<td>£77,324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pension Contribution</td>
<td>£4,639</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benefit</td>
<td>£4,615</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employer's National Benefit</td>
<td>£9,517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insurance Contributions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>£96,095</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Irregularity statement

A member who is concerned that some irregularity may be occurring, or has occurred, in the conduct of the financial affairs of the union may take steps with a view to investigating further, obtaining clarification and, if necessary, securing regularisation of that conduct.

The member may raise any such concern with such one or more of the following as it seems appropriate to raise it with: the officials of the union, the trustees of the property of the union, the auditor or auditors of the union, the Certification Officer (who is an independent officer appointed by the Secretary of State) and the police.

Where a member believes that the financial affairs of the union have been or are being conducted in breach of the law or in breach of the rules of the union and contemplates bringing civil proceedings against the union or responsible officials or trustees, he should consider obtaining independent legal advice.
Right to withdraw from contributing to the Political Fund

Unite the Union has rules in place approving the furtherance of political objects within the meaning of the Trade Union and Labour Relations Consolidation Act 1992. Any payments in the furtherance of those objects will be made out of a separate fund, the political fund of the Union.

Members, who currently contribute to the political fund, have the right to withdraw from contributing to that fund and the Union is required by law to notify you of this. You can communicate your intention to withdraw in one of the following ways:

(a) by delivering the notice, either personally or by an authorised agent or by post, at the head office or a branch office of the union (Addresses can be found at www.unitetheunion.org);

(b) by sending it by e-mail to the following email address 
membership@unitetheunion.org;

(c) by completing an electronic form provided by the union which sets out the notice and sending it to the union by electronic means with instructions by the union;

(d) by any other electronic means prescribed under the 1992 Act (as inserted by the 2016 Act)
UNITE THE UNION

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR TO THE MEMBERS OF UNITE THE UNION

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Unite the Union (the 'Union') for the year ended 31 December 2018 which comprise the Statement of Comprehensive Income, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Changes in Equity, the Statement of Cash Flows and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 “The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland” (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

• give a true and fair view of the state of the Union's affairs as at 31 December 2018, and of its result for the year then ended; and
• have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
• have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor’s responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Union in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC’s Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

• the Executive Council’s use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate, or
• the Executive Council has not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Union’s ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.
Other information

The Executive Council is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Report of the General Secretary, other than the financial statements and our auditor’s report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In light of the knowledge and understanding of the Union and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the financial report.

- we have nothing to report in respect of the following matters to which the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:
  - adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
  - the Union has not maintained a satisfactory system of controls over transactions; or
  - the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
  - we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

We have nothing to report to you in respect of the above matters.

Responsibilities of the Executive Council

As explained more fully in the Statement of the Executive Council’s Responsibilities, the Executive Council is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Executive Council determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.
In preparing the financial statements, the Executive Council is responsible for assessing the Union's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Union or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs(UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Councils website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Union's members, as a body, in accordance with the provisions of the Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Union's members those matters we are required to state in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Union and the Union's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Gareth Jones FCA
BDO LLP
Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor
150 Aldersgate Street
London
EC1A 4AB

2 August 2019